Flexor tendon sheaths - phlegmon of the thumb

Case report

A 40-year-old woman had a minor injury of the right thumb from a splinter of wood. She came to our department two days later because of considerable pain.

On admission the right hand showed a very tender and greatly swollen reddened thumb. Movement was avoided because of the extreme pain.

In the subsequent emergency operation, copious amounts of pus were evacuated from both the thumb and the palm of the hand. The carpal tunnel had to be opened in the process (figure 1).

An elective second-look debridement with vacuum sealing was carried out later. Septic thrombosis of the blood vessels in the thumb led to necrosis of the skin and soft tissues over the flexor aspect (figure 2).

Once the infection had been controlled, a Foucher flap was constructed as a soft-tissue covering. The procedure included sheathing the flexor tendons of the thumb and wrist in GENTA-FOIL resorb® (2.5 x 2.5 cm or 2.5 x 5 cm) to prevent adhesion (figure 3).

On discharge (figures 7 and 8), movement of the fingers was still very limited.

Ten weeks after discharge (figures 9 and 10) the patient had regained excellent function in her hand.

Dr Maria Babl

Department of Plastic, Hand and Reconstructive Surgery PD Dr Spies, Senior consultant Barmherzige Brüder Hospital, Regensburg

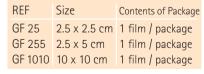






















1 cm² of foil contains: 5.6 mg collagen of equine origin 4 mg gentamicin sulfate, equivalent to 2.20-2.86 mg gentamicin base



Open PIP Dislocation following a Chainsaw Injury

Example of Use

Male patient, age 62

Separation layer benefiting both joint restoration and infection prophylaxis following traumatic cartilage damage

Dr. Claudia Schuster

Department of Trauma, Hand, and Restorative Surgery Friedrich Schiller University Hospital, Jena





 REF
 Size
 Contents of Package

 GF 25
 2.5 x 2.5 cm
 1 film / package

 GF 255
 2.5 x 5 cm
 1 film / package

 GF 1010
 10 x 10 cm
 1 film / package

1 cm² of film contains: 5.6 mg collagen of equine origin

4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to 2.20-2.86 mg gentamicin base



Adhesion and Infection Prophylaxis for Gunshot Wound

Example of Use

Male patient, age 36

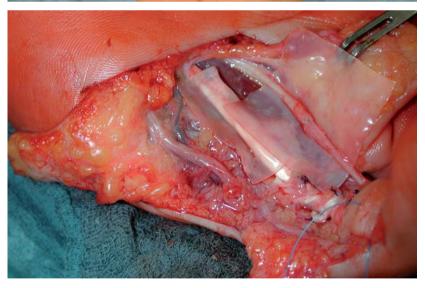
Revision operations Gunshot wound, 1st session 2-stage flexor tendon replacement with silicone spacer after rerupture

Dr. Claudia Schuster

Department of Trauma, Hand, and
Restorative Surgery
Friedrich Schiller University
Hospital, Jena







 REF
 Size
 Contents of Package

 GF 25
 2.5 x 2.5 cm
 1 film / package

 GF 255
 2.5 x 5 cm
 1 film / package

 GF 1010
 10 x 10 cm
 1 film / package

1 cm² of film contains: 5.6 mg collagen of equine origin 4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to 2.20-2.86 mg gentamicin base



Adhesion Prophylaxis for Flexor Tendons Rupture

Example of Use

Male patient, age 42

Initial treatment of a 3-week-old flexor tendon rupture

Dr. Claudia Schuster

Department of Trauma, Hand, and
Restorative Surgery
Friedrich Schiller University
Hospital, Jena





 REF
 Size
 Contents of Package

 GF 25
 2.5 x 2.5 cm
 1 film / package

 GF 255
 2.5 x 5 cm
 1 film / package

 GF 1010
 10 x 10 cm
 1 film / package

1 cm² of film contains: 5.6 mg collagen of equine origin 4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to 2.20-2.86 mg gentamicin base



Adhesion and Infection Prophylaxis for Prostheses

Example of Use

Female patient, age 68

SBI prosthesis for Heberden's nodes

Dr. Claudia Schuster

Department of Trauma, Hand, and Restorative Surgery Friedrich Schiller University Hospital, Jena







REF	Size	Contents of Package
GF 25	2.5 x 2.5 cm	1 film / package
GF 255	2.5 x 5 cm	1 film / package
GF 1010	10 x 10 cm	1 film / package

1 cm² of film contains: 5.6 mg collagen of equine origin 4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to 2.20-2.86 mg gentamicin base



Infection Therapy and Prophylaxis for Synovitis

Example of Use

Female patient, age 64

Synovitis following annular ligament desmotomy
Plus CTS

Dr. Claudia Schuster

Department of Trauma, Hand, and Restorative Surgery Friedrich Schiller University Hospital, Jena





REF	Size	Contents of Package
GF 25	2.5 x 2.5 cm	1 film / package
GF 255	2.5 x 5 cm	1 film / package
GF 1010	10 x 10 cm	1 film / package

1 cm² of film contains: 5.6 mg collagen of equine origin

4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to 2.20-2.86 mg gentamicin base



Infection Prophylaxis for Animal Bites

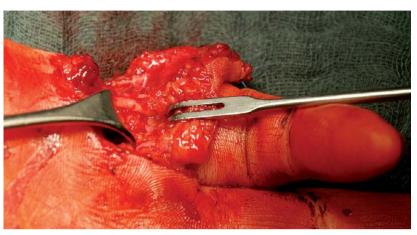
Example of Use

Female patient, age 54

Finger ischemia, fracture of the proximal phalanx and exposed tendons following a dog bite

Dr. Claudia Schuster

Department of Trauma, Hand, and
Restorative Surgery
Friedrich Schiller University
Hospital, Jena







REF	Size	Contents of Package
GF 25	2.5 x 2.5 cm	1 film / package
GF 255	2.5 x 5 cm	1 film / package
GF 1010	10 x 10 cm	1 film / package

1 cm² of film contains: 5.6 mg collagen of equine origin 4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to 2.20–2.86 mg gentamicin base



Revision Operations

Example of Use

Female patient, age 76

Diagnosis:

Extensor tendon adhesions following plate osteosynthesis

Removal of plate and tenolysis of the extensor tendon (image 1)

Suture of the extensor tendon with gliding layer absent (image 2)

Wound closure (image 3)

Dr. Claudia Schuster

Department of Trauma, Hand, and Restorative Surgery Friedrich Schiller University Hospital, Jena







REF	Size	Contents of Package
GF 25	2.5 x 2.5 cm	1 film / package
GF 255	2.5 x 5 cm	1 film / package
GF 1010	10 x 10 cm	1 film / package

1 cm² of film contains: 5.6 mg collagen of equine origin 4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to

2.20-2.86 mg gentamicin base



Adhesion Prophylaxis for Neurolysis

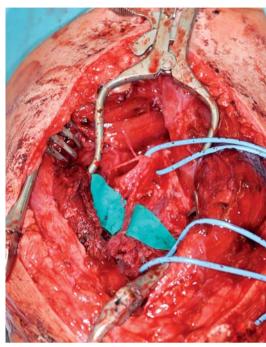
Example of Use

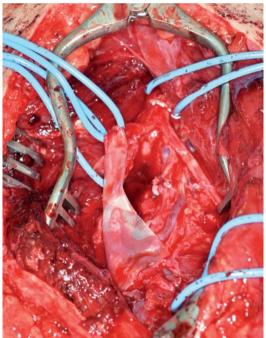
Male patient, age 49

Neurolysis of the radial nerve following humeral shaft fracture

Dr. Claudia Schuster

Department of Trauma, Hand, and
Restorative Surgery
Friedrich Schiller University
Hospital, Jena





REF	Size	Contents of Package
GF 25	2.5 x 2.5 cm	1 film / package
GF 255	2.5 x 5 cm	1 film / package
GF 1010	10 x 10 cm	1 film / package

1 cm² of film contains: 5.6 mg collagen of equine origin

4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to 2.20-2.86 mg gentamicin base



Adhesion Prophylaxis for Plate Osteosynthesis

Example of Use

Male patient, age 78

Adhesion and infection prophylaxis for insufficient soft tissue coverage of the plate

Dr. Claudia Schuster

Department of Trauma, Hand, and Restorative Surgery Friedrich Schiller University Hospital, Jena





REF	Size	Contents of Package
GF 25	2.5 x 2.5 cm	1 film / package
GF 255	2.5 x 5 cm	1 film / package
GF 1010	10 x 10 cm	1 film / package

1 cm² of film contains: 5.6 mg collagen of equine origin 4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to 2.20-2.86 mg gentamicin base



Recurrence of Ulnar Nerve Entrapment with Claw Hand

Case Study

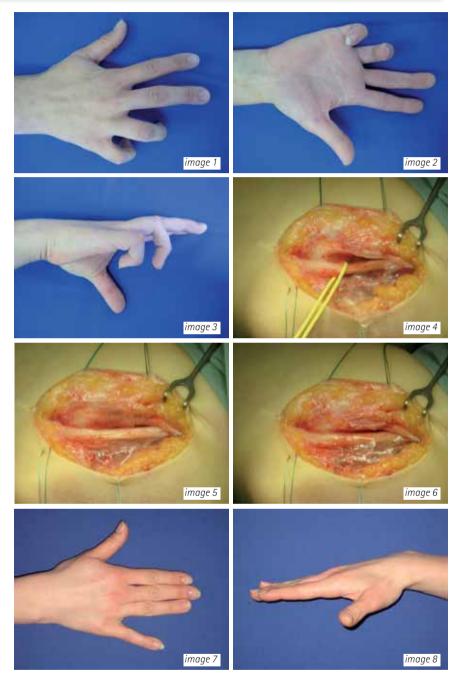
Patient: 20-year-old woman

Claw hand deformity IV/V on the right hand since Dec. 2009 1st operation on 12 Feb. 2010: Roof of the ulnar tunnel is split, neurolysis of the ulnar nerve and fat flap graft. Improvement of the claw hand deformity. Treatment concluded on 8 Nov. 2010 Since Dec. 2010, reappearance of symptoms following localized contusion. 13 June 2011: recurrence (images 1-3) 2nd operation on 14 June 2011: Roof of the ulnar tunnel is split, neurolysis of the ulnar nerve, nerve is embedded in GENTA FOIL and an extension graft of the roof of the ulnar tunnel made (images 4-6) 15 Feb. 2012: Improvement, treatment concluded (Images 7-8)

Ev.-luth. Diakonissenanstalt Marienstift Helmstedter Str. 35 38102 Braunschweig

Dr. Silke Juras Senior physician

Department of Hand Surgery and Congenital Hand Deformities Director: Dr. N. Benatar



REF	Size	Contents of Package
GF 25	2.5 x 2.5 cm	1 film / package
GF 255	2.5 x 5 cm	1 film / package
GF 1010	10 x 10 cm	1 film / package

1 cm² film contains: 5.6 mg equine collagen 4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to 2.20- 2.86 mg gentamicin base



Recurrence of Ulnar Nerve Entrapment

Case Study

Patient: 68-year-old woman

1st recurrence of ulnar nerve entrapment, left hand

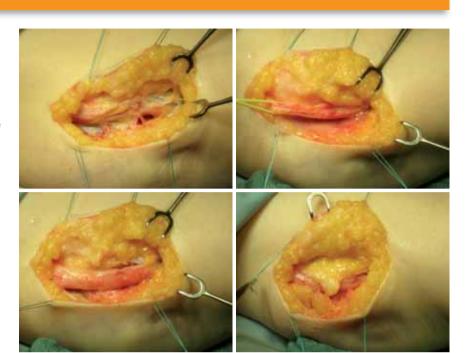
Operation on 14 June 2011: neurolysis, ulnar nerve is embedded in a film of GENTA FOIL

5 Oct. 2011: improvement, conclusion of treatment

Ev.-luth. Diakonissenanstalt Marienstift Helmstedter Str. 35 38102 Braunschweig

Dr. Silke Juras Senior physician

Department of Hand Surgery and Congenital Hand Deformities Director: Dr. N. Benatar



REF	Size	Contents of Package
GF 25	2.5 x 2.5 cm	1 film / package
GF 255	2.5 x 5 cm	1 film / package
GF 1010	10 x 10 cm	1 film / package

1 cm² film contains: 5.6 mg equine collagen

4 mg gentamicin sulfate equivalent to 2.20- 2.86 mg gentamicin base



Articular Infection following an incision with a utility knife

Example of Use

Four days prior to presenting at the hospital, Mr F. had cut himself with a utility knife upon the middle joint of his right index finger (extensor). The wound was initially repaired using cutaneous sutures; following this the case was referred to our healthcare facility.

The patient began to experience increased swelling and tenderness upon palpation of the joint. Tests showed that the white blood cells and CRP levels were within the normal range. The potential of an infection within the joint was determined to be high, with the need for further surgical revision to be undertaken.

Surgery revealed that the original incision had severed the central slip of the extensor tendon and had opened the articular capsule. A cloudy coloured liquid was draining from the location of the joint. A swab was taken and the area thoroughly rinsed. The cartilage of the adjacentarticular surfaces was found to be intact, allowing for a preservative course of action to be taken. A GENTA-FOIL resorb® dressing was cropped to meet the required size and shape and was then inserted into the joint with forceps.

A joint-spanning external fixator was placed along the extended finger in order to temporarily immobilise the joint.

Following the surgery, IV antibiotic (Cefuroxime 1.5g) was applied three times daily. The swab collected during surgery produced a positive culture of Staphylococcus aureus and Staphylococcus sp. (coag neg), Cefuroxime sensitive. The fixator was used to immobilise the joint for four weeks, after which it was removed and then physiotherapy provided. There was no need to remove the GENTA-FOIL resorb®.

Outcome: Thanks to a proactive approach and the use of the external fixator to keep the joint immobilised, the implementation of GENTA-FOIL resorb® was a success with the joint being subsequently preserved.

Dr. med Vanessa Haug, Dr. med Thomas Pillukat Clinic for Hand Surgery, Salzburger Leite 1 97616 Bad Neustadt an der Saale E-mail: Thomas.Pillukat@handchirurgie.de



Preoperative presentation following the application of cutaneous sutures.



Insertion of the GENTA-FOIL resorb®.



GENTA-FOIL resorb® in place within the middle joint of the index finger.



Joint-spanning external fixator along the middle joint of the index finger, conventional X-ray.



Joint-spanning fixator along the middle joint of the index finger.

REF	Size	Package Contents
GF 25	2.5 x 2,5 cm	1 foil / unit
GF 255	2.5 x 5 cm	1 foil / unit
GF 1010	10 x 10 cm	1 foil / unit

1 cm² of foil contains: 5.6 mg equine collagen

4mg Gentamicin Sulphate, equivalent to 2.20-2.86 mg Gentamicin base

